2021 CHARLEVOIX COUNTY GUIDE TO PERMITTING & ZONING



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Introduction

Delays and issues with the permitting process can be costly to homeowners, construction companies, and even local governments. Unfamiliarity with permitting and zoning processes can arise for those not familiar with the road map and nuances of the process for different municipalities and agencies. The creation of the Guide to Permitting and Zoning for Charlevoix County is the result of the collaboration of county and regional stakeholders to assist individuals and businesses with the permitting and zoning process necessary to move development forward.

The primary goals of the guide are to act as a reference and to educate the public from individuals to contractors to developers with the resources to access information for applying for permits or beginning a project within a certain County or municipality. The applicant or contractor should always contact the local Zoning Administrator, plan reviewer, or permitting agent of the location's local agencies prior to starting the project.

This Guide is not intended to be a "Do-It-Yourself" tool or as a definitive guide to municipalities' regulations and processes relating to zoning and permitting. Each project is different and utilizing the flowcharts within this guide does not guarantee that a permit or approval will be issued. Potential applicants and contractors are encouraged to seek the assistance of local professionals who have experience dealing with the requirements of permits and approvals (i.e. Zoning Administrator).

An understanding of the permitting and approval process will improve the efficiency of the process for both the private and public sectors, in return creating a more successful project from the onset. More introductory information on the planning and zoning process is available in the New Designs For Growth A Citizen's Guide to Planning & Zoning, which can be found at www.nwm.org/citizensguide-planning.

Enabling Legislation

Michigan Planning Enabling Act 33 of 2008

An act to codify the laws regarding and to provide for county, township, city, and village planning; to provide for the creation, organization, powers, and duties of local planning commissions; to provide for the powers and duties of certain state and local governmental officers and agencies; to provide for the regulation and subdivision of land; and to repeal acts and parts of acts.

Michigan Zoning Enabling Act 110 of 2006

An act to codify the laws regarding local units of government regulating the development and use of land; to provide for the adoption of zoning ordinances; to provide for the establishment in counties, townships, cities, and villages of zoning districts; to prescribe the powers and duties of certain officials; to provide for the assessment and collection of fees; to authorize the issuance of bonds and notes; to prescribe penalties and provide remedies; and to repeal acts and parts of acts.

Charlevoix County Planning Department Contact Information

Charlevoix County planning staff provide planning and administrative assistance to the Charlevoix County Planning Commission in carrying out its functions:

- Develop and maintain county plans
- Review proposed new or changes to Township plans and zoning ordinances
- Review proposed new or changes to City plans
- Review EGLE and Corps of Engineers public notices for proposed projects affecting lakes, rivers, streams and wetlands in the county

Serve as an information and referral source:

- Planning and zoning reference information
- Census and demographic data
- Floodplain maps

All local municipalities in Charlevoix County administer their own planning and zoning regulations. To apply for site plan approval or a zoning permit contact the appropriate Township, Village or City. Charlevoix County also provides a link to the communities' websites available here.

Any properties placed in tribal trust through the Little Traverse Bay Bands of Odawa Indians is exempt from local zoning and building regulations, but are subject to tribal rules and regulations. For more information visit their <u>website</u>.

Planning Department and Planning Commission Contact Kiersten Stark, Planning Director 301 State Street Charlevoix, MI 49720 Phone: (231) 547-7234

Email: planning@charlevoixcounty.org

Website



Other Permit Approvals as Required

Planning and zoning approvals in all townships, cities, and the village may require additional approvals as required. Discuss the necessary outside approvals that may be needed with the local planning and zoning official.

Local Fire Department Review

Depending on the project use, location, and scale, a review by the local fire department may be required for safety, access, and siting issues. See local jurisdiction contact information.

- County Soil Erosion Officer contact the County Department of Building Safety for more information
 Before contracting for, allowing, or engaging in an earth change in the County, a Landowner or
 Designated Agent shall obtain an earth change permit in the landowner's name from Charlevoix County if
 the earth change:
- 1. Will disturb one or more acres of land, or
- 2. Will be located within 500 feet of the ordinary high water mark of waters of the State,

or

3. Active gravel mining operations that are within 500 feet of a lake or stream or exceed one acre in size.

See Natural Resources and Environment Protection Act 451 of 1994, Part 91 for more information.

Road Jurisdiction - Either
 Charlevoix County Road Commission Office
 1251 Boyne Avenue
 Boyne City, MI 49712

Boyne City, MI 49712 Phone: (231) 582-3110 Email: clerk@chxroads.org

Website

OR

Michigan Department of Transportation Gaylord Transportation Service Center 1088 M-32 East Gaylord, MI 49735 Phone: (989)731-5090

<u>Website</u>

Health Department of Northwest Michigan

Businesses may reach out to the Health Department regarding food safety/licensing, water safety, air quality, other use type inspections, and employee health and wellness. Here is a link to their <u>website</u>.

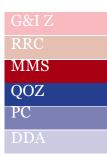
Michigan Dept. of Environment, Great Lakes, & Energy

Projects with the potential to impact air and water quality require EGLE-issued permits. Additionally, development near or in state protected wetlands, lakes, or streams may require EGLE-issued permits. View the EGLE website for more information. List all applicable development situations- critical dunes, high-risk erosion. Designated wetlands online viewer here.

Areas of Interest

This Guide utilizes (6) areas of interest that describe the communities' readiness for development and their public bodies overseeing development. They are:

- A Growth and Investment Zone
- A Redevelopment Ready Community (RRC)
- · A Michigan Main Street community
- A Qualified Opportunity Zone
- Has a local Planning Commission
- Has a Downtown Development Authority or equivalent



The areas of interest are color-coded and organized into a bar chart for easy identification. A community that represents all six areas of interest will have an associated bar chart with all six representing colors. Shown here:

G&I Z	RRC	MMS	QOZ	PC	DDA

Each of the Charlevoix County local jurisdictions is assigned a color-coded bar chart. For an example of how the bar chart is applied, the City of Charlevoix represents five of the six areas of interest: is a growth and investment zone, has participated in the Redevelopment Ready Communities program, is a Michigan Main Street community, has a local Planning Commission, and has a Downtown Development Authority. Therefore, five of the six bars will be shown on the City's bar chart. Charlevoix does not have an Opportunity Zone therefore that bar is excluded. A bar chart representing the associated areas of interest is included with each local jurisdiction., the City's bar chart is represented in the following manner:

City of Charlevoix



A Growth & Investment Zone

While many assets are needed for new growth and investment, there are five (5) essential criteria common to communities throughout the nation that support growth and investment potential. These five criteria were used in the selection of areas for additional analysis regarding growth and investment readiness, trends, and capabilities:

- Operational municipal water system
- Operational municipal sewer system
- Operational broadband service area standard of 25 mbps download / 3 mbps upload
- Adopted master plan that recommends a defined higher density downtown core for development and investment
- Zoning ordinance that codifies higher density development in the downtown core
- Available governmental officials and staff to create effective growth- and investment-oriented policies and efficiently process requests and permits

A Redevelopment Ready Community

The Redevelopment Ready Communities® (RRC) program is provided through the Michigan Economic Development Corporation for communities across the state. Through the certification process, communities are empowered to build a strong foundation by establishing planning and process policies which retain and attract business investment and talent. Additionally, the program seeks to streamline the development approval process, by integrating transparency, predictability, and efficiency into community development practices. When encountering an RRC community, the following items shall be available:

- An updated Master Plan;
- An updated Zoning Ordinance;
- A comprehensive Guide to Development;
- A Public Participation Plan; and
- · Strategic sites identified for development.

A Michigan Main Street Community

Michigan Main Street (MMS) began in 2003 and is a Main Street America™ Coordinating Program. As a Main Street America™ coordinating program, MMS is affiliated with the National Main Street Center, which helps to lead a powerful, grassroots network committed to creating high-quality places and to building stronger communities through preservation-based economic development. The Main Street program operates under the following four points:

- Economic Vitality
- Design
- Organization
- Promotion

A Qualified Opportunity Zone

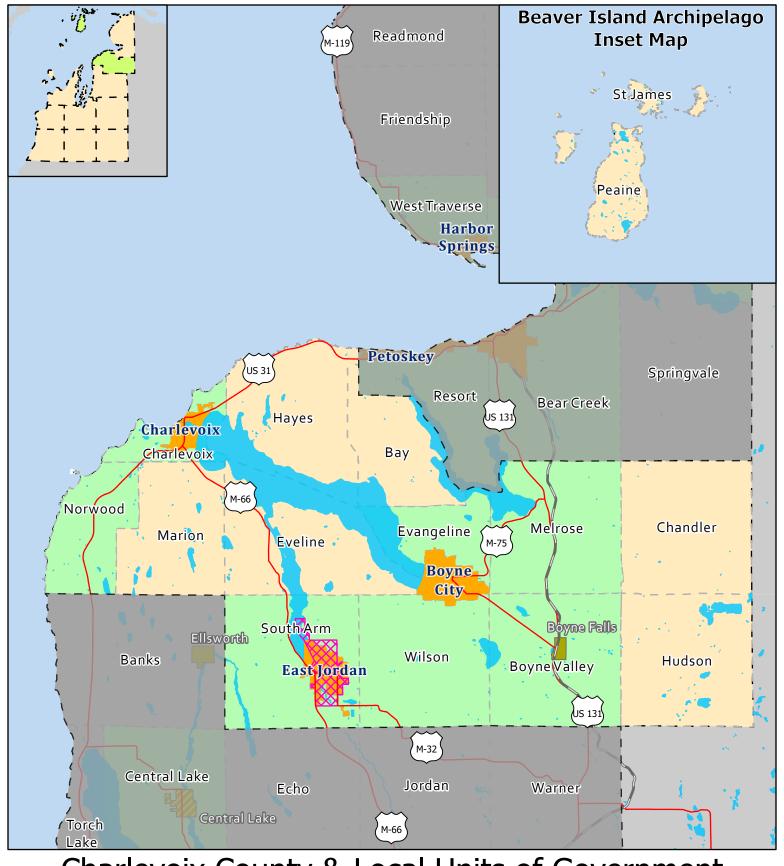
Opportunity Zones were created under the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act to stimulate economic development and job creation by incentivizing long term investments in low-income neighborhoods. Opportunity Zones are defined by the Economic Development Administration as an economically-distressed Census tract where private investments, under certain conditions, may be eligible for capital gain tax incentives. Communities located in designated Opportunity Zone Census tracts will be identified.

Local Planning Commission

The group of appointed community residents who make up the Planning Commission serve as the sounding board for planning and development projects within the community. Each local government in Michigan has the authority to create a Planning Commission, but not all have one. Many communities in Michigan rely on County planning services. However, all local municipalities with a local planning department are listed in this guide. While the community may or may not have a dedicated planning staff member, the local Planning Commission will still be called upon to provide input on development projects. Where a community has enacted a local zoning ordinance, the Planning Commission will offer recommendations to the relevant City Council, Village Council, or Township Board. A community who is under county-wide zoning will offer recommendations to the County Planning Commission.

Local Downtown Development Authority

Part 2 of Act 57 of 2018: Recodified Tax Increment Financing Act describes the authority, purpose, and powers of local Downtown Development Authorities. The State legislation can be found here. The Downtown Development Authority Board is made up of appointed officials charged with creating a development plan for a defined tax increment financing district. The Authority is a stakeholder body and instrumental to the growth and development of the district.



Charlevoix County & Local Units of Government



City of Boyne City

G&I Z RRC MMS DDA

City Website

City Hall Address 319 North Lake Street Boyne City, MI 49712 Office Phone: (231) 582-6597

City Contact Information

Michael Cain, City Manager Office Phone: (231) 582-0377 Email: mcain@boynecity.com Plannning & Zoning

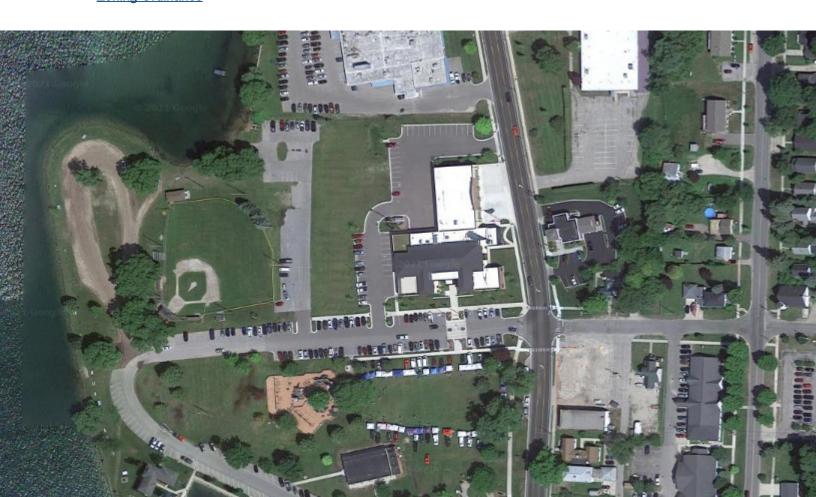
Scott McPherson, Planning/Zoning Administrator Office Phone: (231) 582-0343 Email: smcpherson@boynecity.com

Permits & Applications

Plannning Commission Contact Information

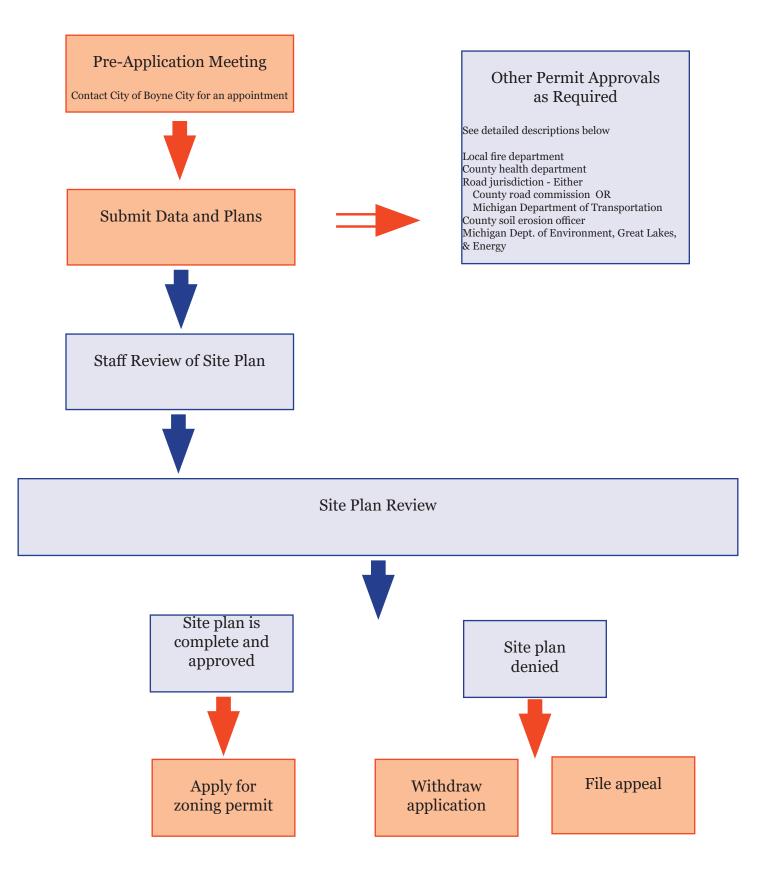
Scott McPherson, Planning/Zoning Administrator **Email:** smcpherson@boynecity.com **Website**

City of Boyne City Master Plan Zoning Ordinance



City of Boyne City Site Plan Review Process

Steps marked in orange indicates items the applicant is responsible for while blue indicates government or other agency review steps.



City of Charlevoix

G&I Z RRC MMS PC DDA

City Website

City Hall Address 210 State Street Charlevoix, MI 49720 Office Phone: (231) 547-3270

City Contact Information

Mark Heydlauff, City Manager Office Phone: (231) 547-3270 Email: markh@charlevoixmi.gov

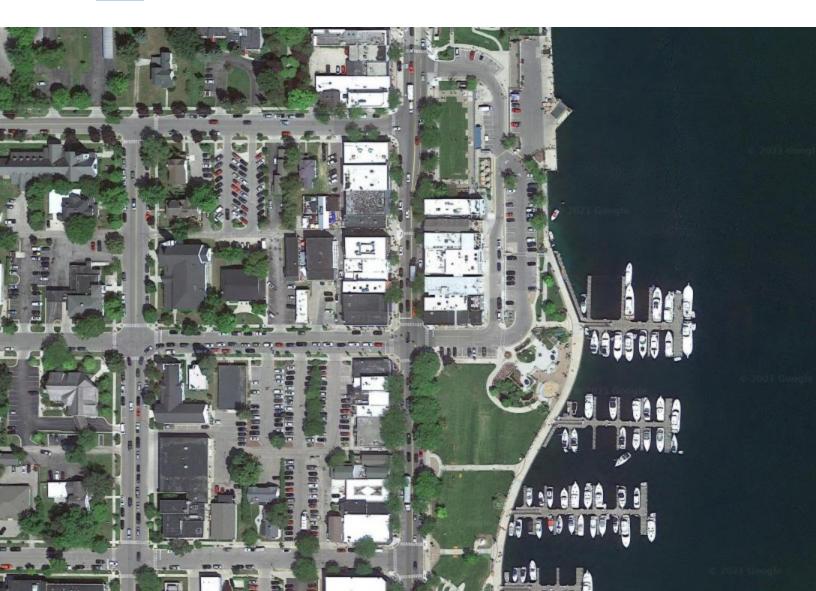
Plannning Commission Contact Information

Jonathan Scheel, Zoning Administrator Email: planner@charlevoixmi.gov Website

Plannning & Zoning

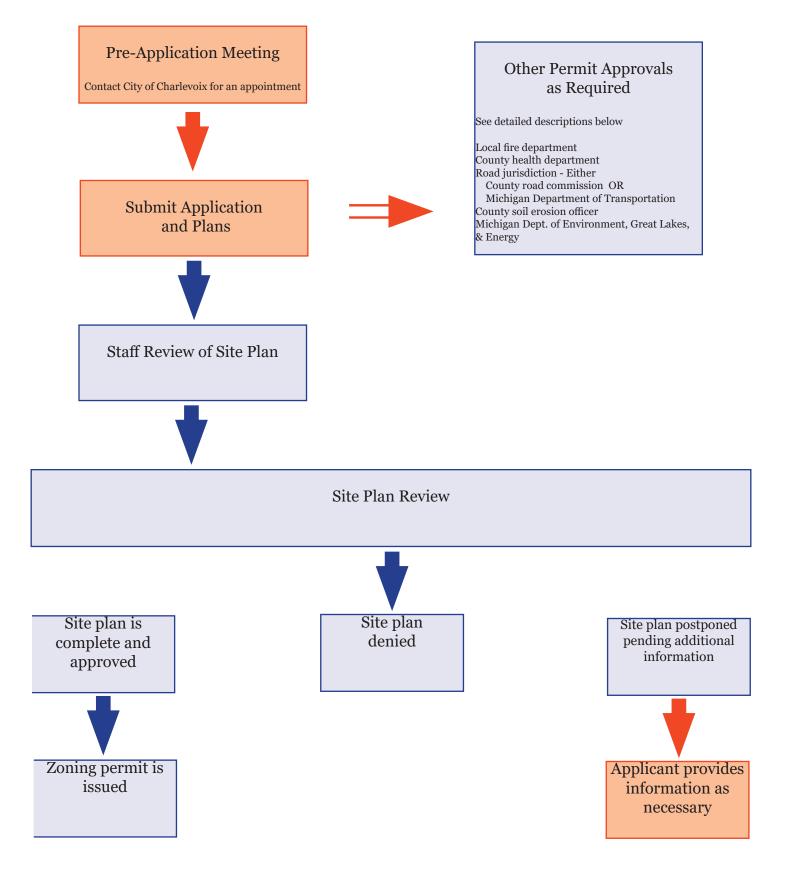
Jonathan Scheel, Zoning Administrator Office Phone: (231) 547-3265 Email: planner@charlevoixmi.gov

Permits & Applications



City of Charlevoix Site Plan Review Process

Steps marked in orange indicates items the applicant is responsible for while blue indicates government or other agency review steps.



City of East Jordan

G&IZ

RRC

QOZ

PC

DDA

City Website

City Offices Address 201 Main Street PO Box 499 East Jordan, MI 49727 Office Phone: (231) 536-3381

City Contact Information

Tom Cannon, City Administrator Office Phone: (231) 536-3381 Email: tcannon@eastjordancity.org

Plannning Commission Contact Information

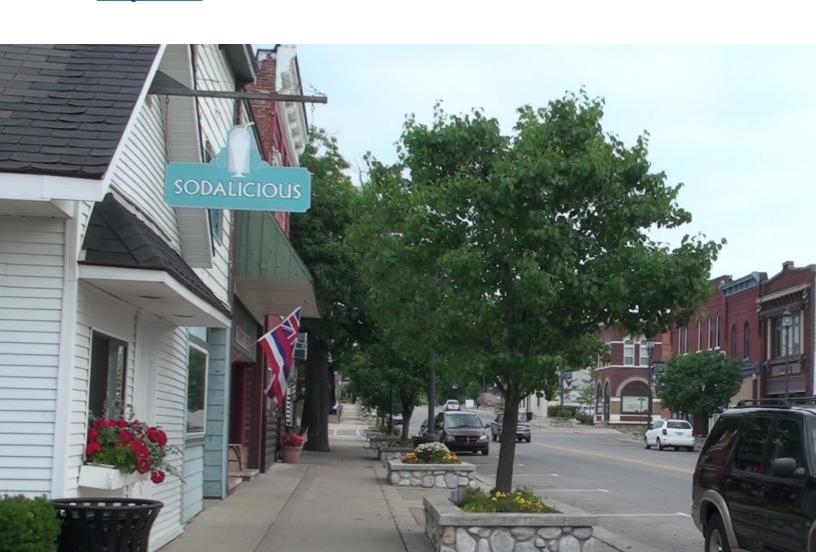
Jonathan Scheel, Zoning Administrator Email: zoning@eastjordancity.org

City of East Jordan Master Plan Zoning Ordinance

Plannning & Zoning

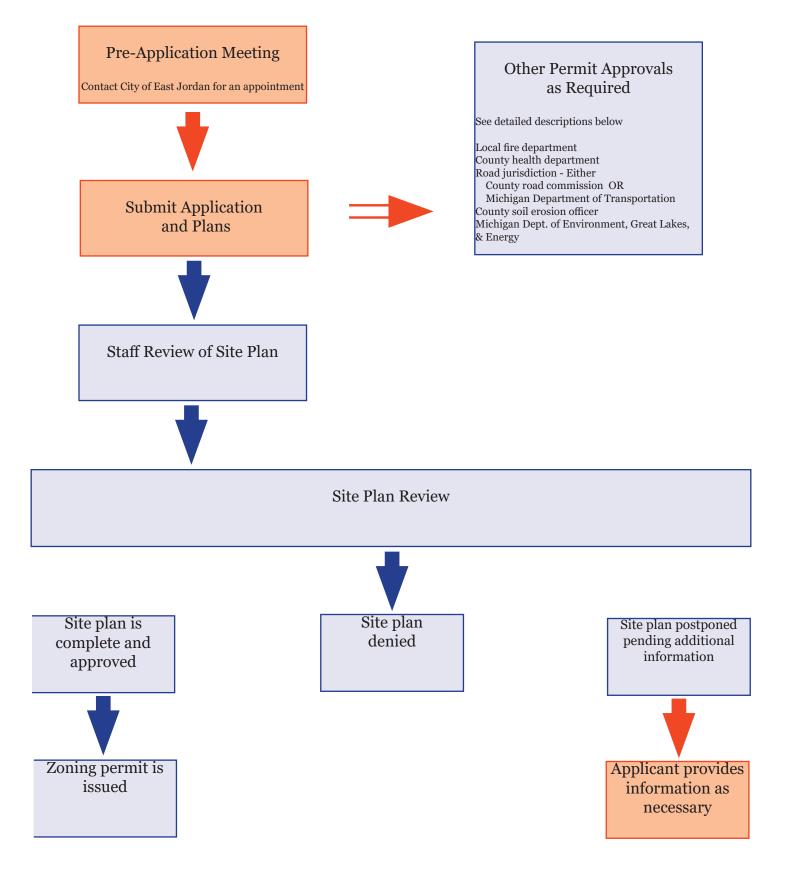
Jonathan Scheel, Zoning Administrator Office Phone: (231) 536-3381 ext. 3028 Email: zoning@eastjordancity.org

Planning and Zoning Applications



City of East Jordan Site Plan Review Process

Steps marked in orange indicates items the applicant is responsible for while blue indicates government or other agency review steps.



Bay Township

Larry Moeschke, Township Supervisor 05045 Boyne City Road Boyne City, MI 49712 Office Phone: (231) 582-3594

<u>Website</u>

PC

Ron VanZee, Zoning Administrator 06399 Boyne City Road Charlevoix, MI 49720 Phone: (231) 497-4701 <u>Master Plan</u> Zoning Ordinance

PO

Boyne Valley Township

Sue Hobbs, Supervisor, Zoning Administrator PO Box 191 2489 Railroad Street Boyne Falls, MI 49713 Office Phone: (231) 549-3130 Website
Master Plan
Zoning Ordinance
Zoning Application

Chandler Township

Dennis Howard, Township Supervisor, Zoning Administrator 01425 Walton Road Boyne Falls, MI 49713 Office Phone: (231) 675-3315 Email: dhoward5599@yahoo.com PC

Website
Zoning Ordinance
Application for Zoning Action

Charlevoix Township

Tim Kochanny, Township Supervisor 12491 Waller Road Charlevoix, MI 49720 Office Phone: (231) 547-4611 Email: charsupervisor@chartwp.com Website PC

John Ferguson, Zoning Administrator Office Phone: (231) 547-6218 Cell: (231) 459-8141 Email: john@fcasurveying.com Master Plan Zoning Ordinance
Planning and Zoning Application

Evangeline Township

James Howell, Township Supervisor 02746 Wildwood Harbor Road, PO Box 396 Boyne City, MI 49712 Office Phone: (231) 838-0036 Email: supervisor@evangelinetwp.org Website

PC

Patrick Kilkenny, Planning/Zoning Administrator Office Phone: (231) 582-0337 Email: zoningadmin@evangelinetwp.org

Master Plan
Zoning Ordinance
Permits & Applications

Zoning Application

Eveline Township

John Vrondran, Township Supervisor 08525 Ferry Road East Lordan, MI 49727 Office Phone: (231) 582-1000 Email: jvrondran@hotmail.com Website

PC

Nelson McDonald, Zoning Administrator PO Box 496 East Jordan, MI 49727 Cell Phone: (231) 675-6125 Email: evelinezoning@gmail.com Comprehensive Plan Zoning Ordinance

Hayes Township

Ron VanZee, Township Supervisor 9195 Old US 31 Highway North Charlevoix, MI 49720 Office Phone: (231) 547-6961

Office Phone: (231) 547-6961

Email: supervisor@hayestownshipmi.gov

Website

Hudson Township

Terrence Erber, Township Supervisor 07865 Reynolds Road (Location only) Elmira, MI 49730

Elmira, MI 49730 Office Phone: (231) 549-2646 Email: terryerber24@gmail.com

Website

Marion Township

John Martin, Township Supervisor 03735 Marion Center Road Charlevoix, MI 49720

Office Phone: (231) 547-2154

Melrose Township

Vern Goodwin, Township Supervisor PO Box 189 04289 M-75 North Walloon Lake, MI 49796 Phone: (231) 535-2310 Email: melrose@melrosetwp.org

Norwood Township

Ben Freds, Township Supervisor 19759 Lake Street Charlevoix, MI 49720 Phone: (616) 566-4708 Email: trusteea@norwoodtwp.org

Peaine Township

Doug Tilly, Township Supervisor PO Box 26 36825 Kings Highway Beaver Island, MI 49782 Office Phone: (231) 448-2389 Email: peainetownship@gmail.com

PC

Ron VanZee, Township Supervisor, Interim Zoning Administrator Email: zoning@hayestownshipmi.gov Master Plan

Zoning Ordinance
Permits & Applications

PC

Frank D. Wasylewski, Zoning Adm. (Interim) Phone: (231) 549-3019

Master Plan Zoning Ordinance Zoning Application

PC

John Ferguson, Zoning Administrator Office Phone: (231) 547-6882

Cell: (231) 459-8141

Email: john@fcasurveying.com

PC

DDA

Randy Frykberg, Planner/Zoning Administrator Email: rfrykberg@melrosetwp.org Website Master Plan Zoning Ordinance Zoning Application

PC

Steve Overton, Zoning Administrator Email: Zoning@norwoodtwp.org Website Master Plan Zoning Ordinance Zoning Application

PC

Rick Speck, Zoning Administrator Email: rickspeck@tds.net Website Master Plan Zoning Ordinance

St. James Township

Kathleen McNamara, Township Supervisor PO Box 85 37830 Kings Highway Beaver Island, MI 49782 Office Phone: (231) 448-2014

Email: mcnamara.stjamestwp.bi@gmail.com

PC

Rick Speck, Zoning Administrator Email: speck.stjamestwp.bi@gmail.com **Website** Master Plan Zoning Ordinance

South Arm Township

Robert Christensen, Township Supervisor PO Box 304 East Jordan, MI 49727 2811 M-66 South East Jordan, MI 49727 Office Phone: (231) 536-2900

Todd Sorenson, Township Supervisor PO Box 447 02530 Fall Park Road Boyne City, MI 49712 Office Phone: (231) 582-7122 Email: tbsorenson@gmail.com

Wilson Township

Village of Boyne Falls

No Zoning

PO Box 213 Boyne Falls, MI 49713 Office Phone: (231) 549-2443

PC

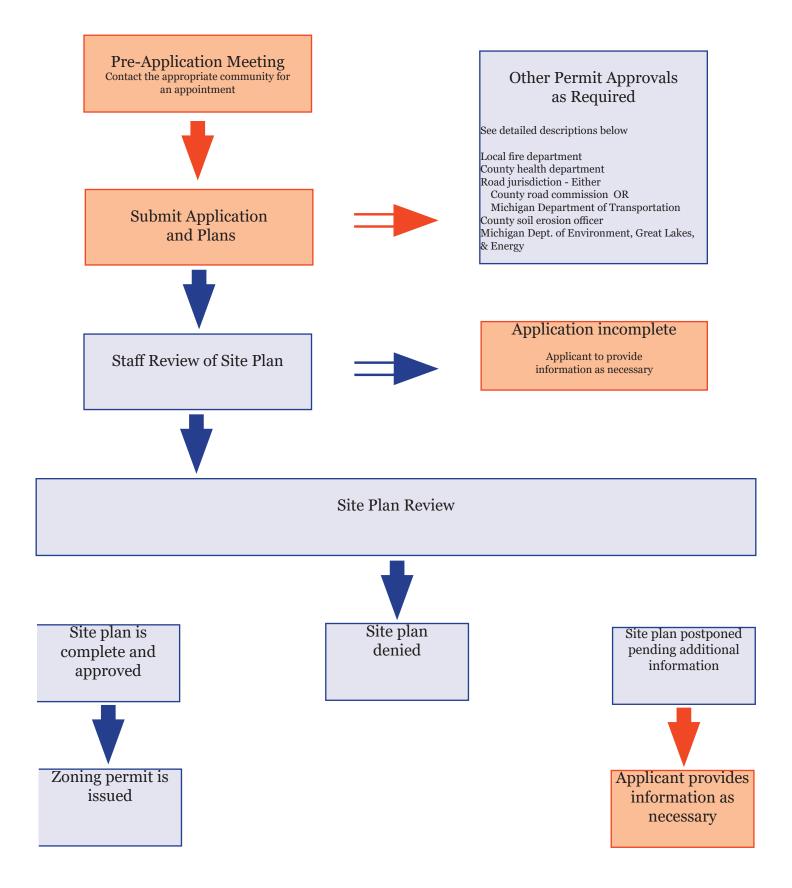
John Ferguson, Zoning Administrator Email: john@fcasurveying.com Website Master Plan Zoning Ordinance Land Use Permit

PC

Scott McPherson, Planner/Zoning Administrator Email: scott@boynecity.com Website Master Plan Zoning Ordinance Zoning Application

Zoning Permit & Site Plan Review Process

Steps marked in orange indicates items the applicant is responsible for while blue indicates government or other agency review steps. Steps may vary by community.



Additional Resources

Many regional and local agencies offer assistance to developers who are considering a project in Charlevoix County. Many of these agencies are partners to local government and can help support a project through the permitting and zoning process. Please contact the individual agency for further information.



Housing North

Charlevoix County Housing Ready Program

Housing North is a regional housing advocacy agency for northwest lower Michigan. Housing North was formed in 2018 by a cross-sector group of regional housing partners (business, philanthropic, government, workforce development, housing agencies) to overcome communication, policy, and financial barriers that prevent housing solutions. Housing North exists as a result of a shortage of housing in Northwest Michigan which hurts both residents and businesses. Housing North seeks to offer assistance to systemic issues such as expensive land and development costs, zoning that doesn't allow needed housing, and public opposition to development or zoning amendments.

Website



Michigan State Housing Development Authority

The Michigan State Housing Development Authority (MSHDA), established in 1966, provides financial and technical assistance through public and private partnerships to create and preserve safe and decent affordable housing, engage in community economic development activities, develop vibrant cities, towns and villages, and address homeless issues. MSHDA has a number of housing assistance programs which a developer might be eligible to apply for.

Website



Formerly Northwest Michigan Council of Governments, Networks Northwest is a regional planning agency which services 10 counties in northwest, lower Michigan: Antrim, Benzie, Charlevoix, Emmet, Grand Traverse, Kalkaska, Leelanau, Manistee, Missaukee, and Wexford. Networks Northwest's staff of Community Planners provide technical planning expertise related to community engagement, spatial analysis, and master and recreational planning.

Website



Northern Lakes Economic Alliance

NLEA's mission is to "To enhance the economy in our three-county service area by acting as a resource to help communities and entrepreneurs retain and create quality jobs in Antrim, Charlevoix, & Cheboygan Counties". This is achieved through their work in business retention and growth, community development, business attraction and growth, and grant administration and program support.

Website



Tip of the Mitt Watershed Council

Tip of the Mitt Watershed Council is dedicated to protecting our lakes, streams, wetlands, and groundwater through repsected advocacy, innovative education, technically sound water quality monitoring, thorough research, and restoration actions. If you need assistance improving the environmental integrity of your site while maintaining economical and aesthetic value contact the Watershed Council.

Website